

Why Share?

An Analysis of the Sources of Post-Conflict Power-Sharing

Online Appendix

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A List of Negotiated Agreements

In this section, I include a list of all coded negotiated agreements for ease of reference.

Afghanistan

1993: Islamabad Accord

1993: Jalalabad Accord

1996: Mahipar Agreement

Angola

1989: Gbadolite Declaration on Angola

1991: The Bicesse Accords

1994: Lusaka Protocol

2002: Luenda Memorandum of Understanding

2006: Memorandum of Understanding on Peace and National Reconciliation in Cabinda province

Bangladesh

1997: Chittagong Hills Tract Treaty

Bosnia-Herzegovina

1994: Washington Agreement

1995: Dayton Agreement

Burundi

2000: Arusha Peace and Reconciliation Agreement for Burundi

2002: The Pretoria Protocol on Political, Defence and Security Power Sharing in Burundi

2002: The Pretoria Protocol on Outstanding Political, Defence and Security Power Sharing Issues in Burundi

2003: The Global Ceasefire agreement between Transitional Government and the Forces pour la defence de la democratie (CNDD-FDD)

2006: Dar-es-Salaam Agreement on Principles Towards lasting Peace, Security and Stability in Burundi

2006: Comprehensive Ceasefire Agreement between the Government of Burundi and the Palipehutu-FNL

2008: Declaration of the Summit of the Heads of State and Government of the Great Lakes region on the Burundi Peace Process

Cambodia

1990: Jakarta Meeting of Belligerents

1991: Paris Agreement

Central African Republic

1997: Report of the Committee on Consensus Building and Dialogue
1997: Preliminary Agreement on National Reconciliation Pact
1997: Bangui Agreement
2007: Birao Agreement
2008: Accord de Paix Global entre le Gouvernement de la Republique Centrafricaine et les
Mouvements politico-militaires centrafricains designes ci-apres: APRD, FDPC, UFDR

Chad

1978: Khartoum Agreement
1978: Basic Charter (Fundamental Charter)
1979: Kano Accord
1992: El Geneina Agreement
1993: Tripoli 1 Agreement
1994: Bangui-2 Agreement
1994: Abeche Agreement
1995: The Dougia Accord
1997: National Reconciliation Agreement
1998: The Donya Agreement
1999: Reconciliation Agreement
2002: Tripoli 2 Agreement
2005: Yebibou
2006: Tripoli Agreement

Colombia

1991: Acuerdo Final Gobierno Nacional-Ejercito Popular de Liberacion
1999: Common Agenda for the Path to a New Colombia
2001: Los Pozos Agreement
2002: Los Pozos Accord

Comoros

2000: The Famboni Declaration
2001: The Famboni II Agreement
2003: Agreement on the Transitional Arrangements in the Comoros

Republic of Congo

1999: Agreement on Ending Hostilities in the Republic of Congo

Cote d'Ivoire

2003: Linas-Marcoussis Accord
2003: Accra II
2004: Accra III
2005: Pretoria Agreement on the Peace Process in Cote d'Ivoire
2007: Ouagadougou Political Agreement
2007: First Complementary Agreement to the Ouagadougou Political Agreement
2007: Second Complementary Agreement to the Ouagadougou Political Agreement
2007: Third Complementary Agreement to the Ouagadougou Political Agreement
2008: Fourth Complementary Agreement to the Ouagadougou Political Agreement

Croatia

1995: Erdut Agreement

Democratic Republic of the Congo

1999: Lusaka Accord
2001: Declaration of Fundamental Principles for the Inter-Congolese dialogue
2002: Political agreement on consensual management of the transition in the Democratic Republic of the Congo
2002: Global and Inclusive Agreement on Transition in the DRC
2003: Inter-Congolese Political Negotiations - The Final Act
2009: 23 March 2009 Agreement

Djibouti

1994: Agreement on Peace and National Reconciliation
2000: General Agreement on Reform and Civil Concord

El Salvador

1990: Geneva Agreement 1990: General Agenda and Timetable for the Comprehensive Negotiating Process
1990: Agreement on Human Rights
1991: Mexico Agreements
1991: New York Agreement
1991: The Compressed Negotiations
1991: New York Act
1992: New York Act II
1992: The Chapultepec Peace Agreement

Georgia

1992: South Ossetia Peace Agreement

1994: Declaration on measures for a political settlement of the Georgian/Abkhaz conflict (Abkazia)

Guatemala

1990: The Oslo Accord

1991: The Mexico Accord

1991: The Queretaro Agreement

1994: The Framework Agreement for the Resumption of Negotiations between the Government of Guatemala and the Guatemalan National Revolutionary Unity

1994: The Agreement on a Timetable for Negotiations on a Firm and Lasting Peace in Guatemala

1994: The Comprehensive Agreement on Human Rights

1994: The Agreement on the Resettlement of Population Groups Uprooted by the Armed Conflict

1994: The Agreement for the Establishment of the Commission to Clarify Past Human Rights Violations and Acts of Violence that have Caused the Guatemalan Population to Suffer

1995: The Agreement on the Identity and Rights of Indigenous Peoples

1996: The Agreement on Socio-economic Aspects and the Agrarian Situation

1996: The Agreement on the Strengthening of Civilian Power and the Role of the Armed Forces in a Democratic Society

1996: The Agreement on a Definitive Ceasefire

1996: The Agreement on Constitutional Reforms and the Electoral Regime

1996: The Agreement on the Basis for the Legal Integration of the URNG

1996: Agreement for a Firm and Lasting Peace

1996: The Agreement on the Implementation, Compliance and Verification Timetable for the Peace Agreements

Guinea-Bissau

1998: Abuja Peace Agreement

India

1988: Memorandum of Understanding with TNV

1993: Bodoland Autonomous Council Act

1993: Memorandum of Settlement between the Tripura State Government and All Tripura Tribal Force (ATTF)

Indonesia

2002: Cessation of Hostilities Framework Agreement

2005: Memorandum of Understanding between the Government of the Republic of Indonesia and the Free Aceh Movement

Israel

1993: Declaration of Principles on Interim Self-Government Arrangements/ Oslo Agreement

1994: Agreement on the Gaza Strip and the Jericho Area

1994: Agreement on Preparatory Transfer of Powers and Responsibilities Between Israel and the PLO

1995: Israeli-Palestinian Interim Agreement on the West Bank and the Gaza Strip

1997: Protocol on Redeployment in Hebron

1998: The Wye River Memorandum

1999: The Sharm el-Sheik Memorandum Wye II

2007: Israeli-Palestinian Joint Understanding on Negotiations

Kosovo

1999: Kosovo peace agreement

Liberia

1990: Banjul III Agreement

1990: Bamako Ceasefire Agreement

1990: Banjul IV Agreement

1991: Lome agreement

1991: Yamoussoukro IV Peace Agreement

1993: Cotonou Agreement

1994: Akosombo Agreement

1995: Abuja Peace Agreement

1996: Abuja II

2003: Accra Ceasefire Agreement

2003: Comprehensive Peace Agreement Between the Government of Liberia and the Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy and the Movement for Democracy in Liberia and Political Parties

Macedonia

2001: Ohrid Agreement

Mali

1991: Tamanrasset Accord

1992: Pacte National

Mexico

1996: San Andres Accords

Moldova

1997: Memorandum on the Basis for Normalization of Relations between the Republic of Moldova and Transdnistria

Mozambique

1984: Joint Declaration on a Cessation of Armed Activity and Conflict

1991: The Protocol on the Agreed Agenda

1991: Basic Principles

1991: Agreement on Establishment and Recognition of Political Parties

1992: The Acordo Geral de Paz

Niger

1993: The Paris Accord

1994: Ouagadougou Accord

1995: Accord etablissant une paix definitive entre le gouvernement de la republique du Niger et l'organisation de la resistance armee

Philippines

1976: Tripoli Agreement

1987: Jeddah Accord

1995: General Agreement for Peace between the Government of the Republic of the Philippines and the Rebolusyonyong Alyansang Makabansa - Soldiers of the Filipino People - Young Officers' Union

1996: Mindanao Final Agreement

2001: Agreement of Peace between the Government of the Republic of the Republic of Philippines and the Moro Islamic Liberation Front

Rwanda

1991: The N'SELE Ceasefire Agreement

1992: The Protocol of Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Rwandese Patriotic Front on the Rule of Law

1993: The Protocols of Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Rwandese Patriotic Front on Power-Sharing within the Framework of a Broad-Based Transitional Government

1993: The Protocol of Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Rwandese Patriotic Front on the Repatriation of Refugees and the Resettlement of Displaced Persons

1993: The Protocol Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Rwandese Patriotic Front on the integration of Armed Forces and The Protocol of Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Rwandese Patriotic Front on Miscellaneous Issues and Final Provisions

1993: Arusha Accords

Senegal

2004: Accord general de paix entre le gouvernement de la republique du Senegal el le Mouvement des forces democratique de la Casamace (MFDC)

Sierra Leone

1996: Abidjan Peace Agreement

1999: Lome Agreement

2000: Abuja Ceasefire Agreement

South Africa

1990: Groote Schuur Minute

1990: Pretoria Minute

1991: CODESA Declaration of Intent

1992: Record of Understanding

1993: Interim Constitution

Sudan

1988 DUP/SPLM Sudan Peace Agreement

1997: Khartoum Agreement

2002: Machakos Protocol

2003: Agreement on Security Arrangements During the Interim Period

2004: Framework on Wealth Sharing During the Pre-Interim and Interim Period

2004: Protocol Between the GOS and SPLM on Power Sharing

2004: The Protocol Between the GOS and SPLM on the Resolution of Conflict in Abyei Area

2004: The Protocol Between the GOS and SPLM on the Resolution of Conflict in Southern Kordofan/Nuba Mountains and Blue Nile States

2005: Sudan Comprehensive Peace Agreement

2005: Cairo Framework Agreement between the GoS and the NDA

2006: Darfur Peace Agreement

2010: Doha Agreemen

2011: Addis Ababa Agreement

Tajikistan

1995: Protocol on the Fundamental Principles of Establishing Peace and National Accord in Tajikistan

1996: Agreement between the President of the Republic of Tajikistan, E.S. Rakhmonov, and the leader of the United Tajik-Opposition, S.A. Huri, on the results of the meeting held in Moscow 23 December 1996

1997: Statute of the Commission on National Reconciliation

1997: Protocol on political issues

1997: Moscow Declaration

Uganda

1985 Nairobi Peace Agreement

1988 Gulu Peace Accord (Pece Peace Agreement)

2002: Yumbe Peace Agreement

2007: Agreement on Comprehensive Solutions between the Government of the Republic of Uganda and Lord's Resistance Army/Movement

2007: Agreement on Accountability and Reconciliation between the Government of the Republic of Uganda and the Lord's Resistance Army/Movement

2008: Annex to the accountability and reconciliation protocol

2008: Implementation protocol to the Agreement on Comprehensive Solutions

2008: Agreement on a Permanent ceasefire

2008: Agreement on Disarmament, Demobilisation and Reintegration

2008: Agreement on Implementation and Monitoring Mechanisms

United Kingdom

1998: The Good Friday Agreement

Yugoslavia

1991: Brioni Agreement (Croatia/Slovenia)

Zimbabwe

1975: Declaration of intent

1979: Lancaster House Agreement

B Author Coding Compared to Other Datasets

In the Table, I compare my coding of institutional, proportional, or no power-sharing to the UCDP, IMPACT, and PSED datasets. There exists differences across all four datasets. However, there are very few cases in which my coding differs from all datasets. First, I include the 1990 Jakarta Meeting of Belligerents to the (Cambodia), which none of the other datasets have. This is likely due to the fact that I include all negotiated agreements in the data since my unit of analysis is the actually power-sharing negotiation itself. Second, I include three cases from the Central African Republic that no other datasets includes. These cases represent three separate instances of the government and rebel groups coming together to agree to institutional power-sharing in the Central African Republic, culminating in the Bangui accords (Marchal et al. 2015). Third, I include two cases that resulted in no power-sharing in Cyprus (1967 and 1974). These cases lay outside of the time period analyzed by the other datasets and are thus excluded. Fourth, unlike the other datasets, I code the 1999 Lusaka accord as a case of institutional power-sharing because all signatories agreed to the inclusion of all parties under equal status in the future government. Fifth, I include the negotiated settlement to the 1992 South Ossetia conflict in Georgia, though I do not code this as power-sharing. Sixth, I code the 1992 The Protocol of Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Rwandese Patriotic Front on the Rule of Law as institutional power-sharing because of its provisions on a national unity government.

Table 2: Power-Sharing Cases by Different Datasets

country	year	author	UCDP	IMPACT	PSED
Afghanistan	1993	institutional	other/none	political	political
Afghanistan	1993	institutional	other/none	political	political
Afghanistan	1996	institutional	other/none	political	NA
Angola	1989	none	other/none	NA	other
Angola	1991	none	other/none	other	other
Angola	1994	institutional	political	political	political
Angola	2002	institutional	other/none	political	political
Angola	2006	institutional	other/none	NA	NA
Bangladesh	1997	none	other/none	political	NA
Bosnia	1994	institutional	political	political	political
Bosnia	1995	institutional	political	political	political
Burundi	2000	institutional	political	political	NA
Burundi	2002	institutional	political	political	NA
Burundi	2002	institutional	political	political	NA
Burundi	2003	institutional	political	political	political
Burundi	2006	none	other/none	NA	other

Burundi	2006	none	other/none	NA	other
Burundi	2008	none	other/none	NA	NA
Cambodia	1990	none	NA	NA	NA
Cambodia	1991	none	other/none	political	other
Central African Republic	1997	institutional	NA	NA	NA
Central African Republic	1997	institutional	NA	NA	NA
Central African Republic	1997	institutional	NA	NA	NA
Central African Republic	2007	institutional	other/none	NA	NA
Central African Republic	2008	institutional	other/none	NA	NA
Chad	1978	institutional	other/none	NA	NA
Chad	1978	institutional	other/none	NA	NA
Chad	1989	institutional	NA	NA	NA
Chad	1992	none	other/none	other	other
Chad	1993	proportional	other/none	other	political
Chad	1994	none	other/none	other	other
Chad	1994	none	other/none	other	other
Chad	1995	none	other/none	other	NA
Chad	1997	none	other/none	other	other
Chad	1998	none	other/none	other	other
Chad	1999	none	other/none	other	NA
Chad	2002	proportional	other/none	political	other
Chad	2005	none	other/none	NA	NA
Chad	2006	none	other/none	NA	other
Colombia	1991	institutional	other/none	political	NA
Colombia	1999	none	other/none	NA	NA
Colombia	2001	none	other/none	NA	NA
Colombia	2002	none	other/none	NA	NA
Comoros	2000	none	other/none	other	NA
Comoros	2001	none	other/none	other	NA
Comoros	2003	institutional	political	political	NA
Republic of Congo	1999	none	other/none	other	other
Cote d'Ivoire	2003	institutional	other/none	political	political
Cote d'Ivoire	2003	institutional	other/none	political	political
Cote d'Ivoire	2004	institutional	other/none	political	political
Cote d'Ivoire	2005	institutional	other/none	NA	NA
Cote d'Ivoire	2007	institutional	other/none	NA	NA
Cote d'Ivoire	2007	institutional	other/none	NA	NA
Cote d'Ivoire	2007	institutional	other/none	NA	NA
Cote d'Ivoire	2007	institutional	other/none	NA	NA

Cote d'Ivoire	2008	institutional	other/none	NA	NA
Croatia	1995	none	other/none	other	other
Cyprus	1967	none	NA	NA	NA
Cyprus	1974	none	NA	NA	NA
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1999	institutional	other/none	other	other
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2001	none	other/none	NA	political
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2002	institutional	political	political	NA
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2002	institutional	political	political	NA
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2003	institutional	other/none	political	NA
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2009	none	other/none	NA	NA
Djibouti	1994	none	other/none	other	other
Djibouti	2000	none	other/none	other	NA
El Salvador	1990	none	other/none	NA	NA
El Salvador	1990	none	other/none	NA	NA
El Salvador	1990	none	other/none	NA	NA
El Salvador	1991	none	other/none	NA	other
El Salvador	1991	none	other/none	NA	other
El Salvador	1991	none	other/none	NA	other
El Salvador	1992	none	other/none	other	NA
El Salvador	1992	none	other/none	other	NA
El Salvador	1992	none	other/none	other	NA
Georgia	1992	none	NA	NA	NA
Georgia	1994	none	other/none	other	NA
Guatemala	1990	none	other/none	NA	NA
Guatemala	1991	none	other/none	NA	NA
Guatemala	1991	none	other/none	NA	NA
Guatemala	1994	none	other/none	NA	NA
Guatemala	1994	none	other/none	NA	NA
Guatemala	1994	none	other/none	NA	NA
Guatemala	1994	none	other/none	NA	NA
Guatemala	1994	none	other/none	NA	NA
Guatemala	1995	none	other/none	NA	other
Guatemala	1996	none	other/none	other	NA
Guatemala	1996	none	other/none	other	NA
Guatemala	1996	none	other/none	other	NA
Guatemala	1996	none	other/none	other	NA
Guatemala	1996	none	other/none	other	NA
Guatemala	1996	none	other/none	other	NA
Guatemala	1996	none	other/none	other	NA

Guatemala	1996	none	other/none	other	NA
Guatemala	1996	none	other/none	other	NA
Guinea-Bissau	1998	institutional	other/none	political	political
India	1988	proportional	other/none	NA	NA
India	1993	proportional	other/none	other	other
India	1993	proportional	other/none	other	other
Indonesia	2002	none	other/none	other	other
Indonesia	2005	none	other/none	NA	other
Israel	1993	none	other/none	other	NA
Israel	1994	none	other/none	other	NA
Israel	1994	none	other/none	other	NA
Israel	1995	none	other/none	other	NA
Israel	1997	none	other/none	other	NA
Israel	1998	none	other/none	other	NA
Israel	1999	none	other/none	NA	NA
Israel	2007	none	other/none	NA	NA
Kosovo	1999	none	other/none	NA	other
Liberia	1990	none	other/none	other	political
Liberia	1990	none	other/none	other	political
Liberia	1990	proportional	other/none	other	political
Liberia	1991	none	other/none	other	NA
Liberia	1991	none	other/none	other	NA
Liberia	1993	institutional	other/none	political	NA
Liberia	1994	institutional	other/none	political	NA
Liberia	1995	institutional	other/none	political	NA
Liberia	1996	institutional	other/none	political	NA
Liberia	2003	institutional	other/none	political	political
Liberia	2003	institutional	other/none	political	political
Macedonia	2001	none	other/none	other	other
Mali	1991	none	other/none	other	NA
Mali	1992	none	political	political	NA
Mexico	1996	institutional	other/none	political	NA
Moldova	1997	none	other/none	other	NA
Mozambique	1984	none	other/none	NA	NA
Mozambique	1991	none	other/none	NA	NA
Mozambique	1991	none	other/none	NA	NA
Mozambique	1991	none	other/none	NA	NA
Mozambique	1992	none	other/none	other	other
Niger	1993	none	other/none	other	NA

Niger	1994	none	other/none	other	other
Niger	1995	none	other/none	other	NA
Philippines	1976	institutional	political	NA	NA
Philippines	1987	none	other/none	NA	NA
Philippines	1995	none	other/none	NA	NA
Philippines	1996	none	other/none	other	NA
Philippines	2001	none	other/none	NA	other
Rwanda	1991	none	other/none	NA	NA
Rwanda	1992	institutional	other/none	NA	NA
Rwanda	1993	none	political	political	political
Rwanda	1993	none	political	political	political
Rwanda	1993	institutional	political	political	political
Senegal	2004	none	other/none	NA	NA
Sierra Leone	1996	none	other/none	other	other
Sierra Leone	1999	proportional	political	political	political
Sierra Leone	2000	proportional	political	political	political
South Africa	1990	none	other/none	NA	NA
South Africa	1990	none	other/none	NA	NA
South Africa	1991	none	other/none	NA	NA
South Africa	1992	none	other/none	NA	NA
South Africa	1993	none	other/none	NA	NA
Sudan	1988	none	other/none	NA	NA
Sudan	1997	none	NA	NA	NA
Sudan	2002	none	other/none	NA	NA
Sudan	2003	none	other/none	NA	NA
Sudan	2004	none	other/none	NA	political
Sudan	2004	institutional	other/none	NA	political
Sudan	2004	none	other/none	NA	political
Sudan	2004	institutional	other/none	NA	political
Sudan	2005	institutional	political	NA	NA
Sudan	2005	none	political	NA	NA
Sudan	2006	institutional	political	NA	political
Sudan	2010	none	other/none	NA	NA
Sudan	2011	none	other/none	NA	NA
Tajikistan	1995	none	other/none	NA	NA
Tajikistan	1996	none	other/none	political	political
Tajikistan	1997	none	other/none	political	NA
Tajikistan	1997	none	other/none	political	NA
Tajikistan	1997	institutional	other/none	political	NA

Uganda	1985	none	other/none	NA	NA
Uganda	1988	none	other/none	NA	NA
Uganda	2002	none	other/none	political	NA
Uganda	2007	none	other/none	NA	NA
Uganda	2007	none	other/none	NA	NA
Uganda	2008	none	other/none	NA	NA
Uganda	2008	none	other/none	NA	NA
Uganda	2008	none	other/none	NA	NA
Uganda	2008	none	other/none	NA	NA
Uganda	2008	none	other/none	NA	NA
United Kingdom	1998	none	other/none	other	NA
Yugoslavia	1991	none	other/none	other	other
Zimbabwe	1975	none	other/none	NA	NA
Zimbabwe	1979	proportional	other/none	NA	NA

C Author Coding of Negotiated Agreements by IDC Indicators

Table 3: Power-Sharing Cases by Different IDC indicators

country	year	author	resseats	resman	inveto	unity	gcseats
Afghanistan	1993	institutional	-44.0000000	0	0	0	0
Afghanistan	1993	institutional	-44.0000000	0	0	0	0
Afghanistan	1996	institutional	-44.0000000	0	0	0	NA
Angola	1989	none	NA	NA	NA	NA	0
Angola	1991	none	NA	NA	NA	NA	0
Angola	1994	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Angola	2002	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Angola	2006	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Bangladesh	1997	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Bosnia	1994	institutional	-77.0000000	-77	-77	0	NA
Bosnia	1995	institutional	-77.0000000	-77	-77	0	NA
Burundi	2000	institutional	0.5000000	1	0	0	0
Burundi	2002	institutional	0.5000000	1	0	0	0
Burundi	2002	institutional	0.5000000	1	0	0	0
Burundi	2003	institutional	0.5000000	1	0	0	0
Burundi	2006	none	0.5000000	1	0	0	0
Burundi	2006	none	0.5000000	1	0	0	0
Burundi	2008	none	0.5000000	1	0	0	1
Cambodia	1990	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	1991	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Central African Republic	1997	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	1
Central African Republic	1997	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	1
Central African Republic	1997	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	1
Central African Republic	2007	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	1
Central African Republic	2008	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	1
Chad	1978	institutional	NA	NA	NA	NA	0

	1978	institutional	NA	NA	NA	NA	0
Chad	1978	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Chad	1989	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Chad	1992	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Chad	1993	proportional	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Chad	1994	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	NA
Chad	1994	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	NA
Chad	1995	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	NA
Chad	1997	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	NA
Chad	1998	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	NA
Chad	1999	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	1
Chad	2002	proportional	0.0000000	0	0	0	1
Chad	2005	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Chad	2006	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Colombia	1991	institutional	0.0100000	1	0	0	0
Colombia	1999	none	0.0301205	0	0	0	1
Colombia	2001	none	0.0301205	0	0	0	0
Colombia	2002	none	0.0301205	0	0	0	0
Comoros	2000	none	NA	NA	NA	NA	0
Comoros	2001	none	NA	NA	NA	NA	0
Comoros	2003	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Republic of Congo	1999	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Cote d'Ivoire	2003	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	1
Cote d'Ivoire	2003	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	1
Cote d'Ivoire	2004	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	1
Cote d'Ivoire	2005	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	1
Cote d'Ivoire	2007	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	1
Cote d'Ivoire	2007	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	1
Cote d'Ivoire	2007	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	1
Cote d'Ivoire	2007	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	1

Cote d'Ivoire	2008	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	1
Croatia	1995	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	1
Cyprus	1967	none	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cyprus	1974	none	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1999	institutional	-77.0000000	-77	-77	0	NA
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2001	none	-77.0000000	-77	-77	0	NA
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2002	institutional	-77.0000000	-77	-77	0	NA
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2002	institutional	-77.0000000	-77	-77	0	NA
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2003	institutional	-77.0000000	-77	-77	0	NA
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2009	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	NA
Djibouti	1994	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Djibouti	2000	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
El Salvador	1990	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
El Salvador	1990	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
El Salvador	1990	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
El Salvador	1991	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
El Salvador	1991	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
El Salvador	1991	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
El Salvador	1992	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
El Salvador	1992	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
El Salvador	1992	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Georgia	1992	none	NA	NA	NA	0	NA
Georgia	1994	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	1990	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	1991	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	1991	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	1994	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	1
Guatemala	1994	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	1
Guatemala	1994	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	1

Liberia	1990	proportional	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	1991	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	1991	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	1993	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	1994	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	1995	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	1996	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	2003	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	2003	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Macedonia	2001	none	0.0000000	0	0	1	1	1
Mali	1991	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Mali	1992	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	1996	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova	1997	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	1984	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	1991	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	1991	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	1991	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	1992	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Niger	1993	none	0.0000000	NA	NA	NA	NA	0
Niger	1994	none	0.0000000	NA	NA	NA	NA	0
Niger	1995	none	0.0000000	NA	NA	NA	NA	1
Philippines	1976	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	1987	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	1995	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	1
Philippines	1996	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	1
Philippines	2001	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	1
Rwanda	1991	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	1992	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0

Rwanda	1993	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	1993	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	1993	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Senegal	2004	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	1996	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	1999	proportional	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	1
Sierra Leone	2000	proportional	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	1
South Africa	1990	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	1990	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	1991	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	1992	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	1993	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	1988	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	1
Sudan	1997	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	2002	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	2003	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	2004	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	2004	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	2004	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	2004	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	2005	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	2005	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	2006	institutional	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	2010	none	0.3000000	1	0	0	0	0
Sudan	2011	none	0.3000000	1	0	0	0	0
Tajikistan	1995	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	NA
Tajikistan	1996	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	NA
Tajikistan	1997	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	NA
Tajikistan	1997	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0	NA

Tajikistan	1997	institutional	0	0	0	0	NA
Uganda	1985	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Uganda	1988	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Uganda	2002	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Uganda	2007	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Uganda	2007	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Uganda	2008	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Uganda	2008	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Uganda	2008	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Uganda	2008	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Uganda	2008	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	1998	none	0.0000000	0	0	0	0
Yugoslavia	1991	none	0.0000000	1	1	0	0
Zimbabwe	1975	none	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Zimbabwe	1979	proportional	0.7500000	0	0	0	0

D Coding Factionalization

In this section, I include a list of all negotiated peace agreements by each non-state actor and faction that was active at that time, according to their ethnicity. To find each faction, I list all factions considered active in the conflict according to the UCDP-factions dataset, including the government. I note any exceptions.

I also list each ethnic group according to the size of the ethnic group as given by EPR-ETH for the year encompassed by the peace agreement. For each rebel group, I consulted the secondary literature to see which ethnic group or groups it represented.

If only one faction is listed for that ethnic group, then that is the only major faction representing that ethnic group and I code it as unified in those negotiations. If a majority of the population, by size of ethnic groups, is unified, I note it in the final column.

I only list factions when a majority population does NOT exist.

Negotiated Agreement	Factions by Ethnic Group			Maj. Unified?
<i>AFGHANISTAN</i>				
	Pashtuns (0.41)	Tajiks (0.25)	Uzbeks (0.113)	Hazara (0.11)
1993: Islamabad Accord	Hizb-i Islami-yi	Jamayyat-E-Islami	Junbish-i Milli-yi Islami	Hizb-i Wahdat
				Yes
1993: Jalalabad Accord	Hizb-i Islami-yi	Jamayyat-E-Islami	Junbish-i Milli-yi Islami	Hizb-i Wahdat
				Yes
1996: Mahipar Agreement	Hizb-i Islami-yi	Jamayyat-E-Islami		Yes
<i>ANGOLA</i>				
	Ovimbundu-Ovambo (0.38)	Mbundu-Mestico (0.26)	Bakongo (0.13)	Lunda-Chokwe (0.09)
1989: Gbadolite Declaration on Angola	UNITA	MPLA	MPLA	MPLA
				Yes
1991: The Bicesse Accords	UNITA	MPLA	MPLA	MPLA
				Yes
1994: Lusaka Protocol	UNITA	MPLA	MPLA	MPLA
				Yes
2002: Luanda Memorandum of Understanding	UNITA	MPLA	MPLA	MPLA
				Yes

2006:

Memorandum of
Understanding on
Peace and
National
Reconciliation in
Cabinda province

Government Government FLEC-FAC Government Yes

BANGLADESH

Bengali Tribals
Muslims Buddhists
(0.895) (0.1) (0.002)
Hindus (0.01) Biharis

majority present

BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA

Bosniaks Serbs (0.313) Croats (0.173) Roma (0.01)
(0.437)

(1) Croatian
irregulars (2)
Croatian
Republic of
Bosnia-
Herzegovina

Government of
Bosnia-
Herzegovina

Yes

1994: Washington
Agreement

(1) Serbian
irregulars (2)
Serbian
Republic of
Bosnia-
Herzegovina

Government of
Bosnia-
Herzegovina

Yes

1995: Dayton
Agreement

BURUNDI

Hutu (0.85) Tutsi (0.14)

majority present

CAMBODIA

Khmer (0.9)	Vietnamese (0.048)	Cham and Malays (0.03)	Chinese (0.01)	Khmer Loeu (incl. Kui) (0.01)
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majority present

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Baya (0.33)	Sara (0.1)	Mbaka (0.04)	Yakoma (0.04)	Goula(0.003)
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1997: Report of
the Committee on
Consensus
Building and
Dialogue

CODEPO	Government (Patasse)	CODEPO	CODEPO	Yes
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1997: Preliminary
Agreement on
National
Reconciliation
Pact

CODEPO	Government (Patasse)	CODEPO	CODEPO	Yes
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1997: Bangui
Agreement

CODEPO	Government (Patasse)	CODEPO	CODEPO	Yes
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2007: Birao
Agreement

Government (Bozize)			UFDR	Yes
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2008: Accord de Paix Global entre le Gouvernement de la Republique Centrafricaine et les Mouvements politico-militaires centrafricains
designes ci-apres: APRD, FDPC, UFDR

Government (Bozize) (1) APRD (2) FDPC UFDR Yes

CHAD

Sara (0.24) Arabs (0.14) Toubou (0.04) Hadjerai (0.025) Zaghawa, Bideyat (0.01)

1978: Khartoum Agreement Government (Malloum) FAN Yes

1978: Basic Charter (Fundamental Charter) Government (Malloum) FAN Yes

1979: Kano Accord Government (Malloum) (1) FAN (2) FAP (3) MPLT Yes

1992: El Geneina Agreement (1) CSNPD (2) MDD CNR (1) Government (Deby) (2) FNT (3) CNR No

1993: Tripoli 1 Agreement	(1) CSNPD (2) MDD	CNR	CNR	(1) Government (Deby) (2) FNT (3) CNR	No
1994: Bangui-2 Agreement	CSNPD	CNR	CNR	(1) Government (Deby) (2) FNT (3) CNR	Yes
1994: Abeche Agreement	CSNPD	CNR	CNR	(1) Government (Deby) (2) FNT (3) CNR	Yes
1995: The Dougia Accord	CSNPD	CNR	CNR	(1) Government (Deby) (2) FNT (3) CNR	Yes
1997: National Reconciliation Agreement	(1) MDD (2) FARF	Government (Deby)	Government (Deby)	Government (Deby)	No
1998: The Donya Agreement	FARF	Government (Deby) (1)	Government (Deby) (1)	Government (Deby) (1)	Yes
1999: Reconciliation Agreement		Government (Deby) (2) MDJT	Government (Deby) (2) MDJT	Government (Deby) (2) MDJT	No

2002: Tripoli 2 Agreement	(1) Government (Deby) (2) MDJT	(1) Government (Deby) (2) MDJT	(1) Government (Deby) (2) MDJT	No
2005: Yebibou	(1) Government (Deby) (2) FUCD	(1) Government (Deby) (2) FUCD	(1) Government (Deby) (2) FUCD	No
2006: Tripoli Agreement	(1) Government (Deby) (2) FUCD	(1) Government (Deby) (2) FUCD	(1) Government (Deby) (2) FUCD	No
<i>COLOMBIA</i>				
	Columbians (0.73)	Afrocolombians (0.23)	Indigenous peoples (0.034)	
<i>majority present</i>				
<i>COMOROS*</i>				
	Afro-Arabs (0.86)	Malagasy (0.14)		
<i>majority present</i>				
<i>REPUBLIC OF CONGO</i>				
1999: Agreement on Ending Hostilities in the Republic of Congo	Lari/Bakongo (0.3)	Bateke (0.13)	Mbochi (0.09) Vili (0.07) Kouyou (0.03)	
	(1) Ninjas (2) Ntsiloulous	Cocoyes	(1) Government (Sassou Nguesso) (2) Cobras	No

COTE D'IVOIRE

Northerners (Mande and Voltaic/Gur) (0.34)	Other Akans (0.22)	Baule (Akan) (0.2)	Kru (0.11)	Southern Mande (0.1)	
(1) MPCl (2)	Government		Government	Government	Yes
MJP (3)	Government		Government	Government	Yes
MPIGO	Government		Government	Government	Yes
(1) MPCl (2)					
MJP (3)	Government		Government	Government	Yes
MPIGO	Government		Government	Government	Yes
Forces Nouvelles	Government		Government	Government	Yes
Forces Nouvelles	Government		Government	Government	Yes
Forces Nouvelles	Government		Government	Government	Yes
Forces Nouvelles	Government		Government	Government	Yes
Forces Nouvelles	Government		Government	Government	Yes
Forces Nouvelles	Government		Government	Government	Yes
Forces Nouvelles	Government		Government	Government	Yes

2003:
Linass-Marcoussis
Accord

2003: Accra II

2004: Accra III

2005: Pretoria
Agreement on the
Peace Process in
Cote d'Ivoire

2007:

Ouagadougou
Political
Agreement

2007: First
Complementary
Agreement to the
Ouagadougou
Political
Agreement

2007: Second Complementary Agreement to the Ouagadougou Political Agreement	Forces Nouvelles	Government	Government	Government	Yes
2007: Third Complementary Agreement to the Ouagadougou Political Agreement	Forces Nouvelles	Government	Government	Government	Yes
2008: Fourth Complementary Agreement to the Ouagadougou Political Agreement	Forces Nouvelles	Government	Government	Government	Yes
<i>CROATIA</i>					
	Croats (0.781)	Serbs (0.122)	Roma (0.0077)	Bosniaks (0.0047)	Italians (0.0044)
<i>majority present</i>					
<i>CYPRUS</i>					
	Greeks (0.8)	Turks (0.18)			
<i>majority present</i>					
<i>DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO</i>					
	Mongo (0.16)	Bakongo (0.103)	Lunda-Yeke (0.056)	Luba (0.05)	Other Kivu groups (0.05)

1999: Lusaka Accord	RCD	Government (Kabila)	Government (Kabila)	MLC	Yes
2001: Declaration of Fundamental Principles for the Inter-Congolese dialogue	RCD	Government (Kabila)	Government (Kabila)		Yes
2002: Political agreement on consensual management of the transition in the Democratic Republic of the Congo	RCD	Government (Kabila)	Government (Kabila)		Yes
2002: Global and Inclusive Agreement on Transition in the DRC	RCD	Government (Kabila)	Government (Kabila)		Yes
2003: Inter-Congolese Political Negotiations - The Final Act	RCD	Government (Kabila)	Government (Kabila)		Yes
2009: 23 March 2009 Agreement	RCD	Government (Kabila)	Government (Kabila)	CNDP	Yes

DJIBOUTI

Isaas (Somali) Afar (0.36)
(0.55)

majority present

EL SALVADOR

Salvadorans (0.90)	Indigenous peoples (0.1)	()	()	()
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majority present

GEORGIA

Georgians (0.694)	Armenians (0.08)	Azeri (0.056)	Ossetians (South) (0.032)	Abkhazians (0.017)
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majority present

GUATEMALA

Maya (0.515)	Ladinos (0.48)	Xinca (0.003)	Garifuna (0.002)
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majority present

GUINEA-BISSAU

Balanta (0.3)	Manjaco (0.14)	Papel (0.07)	Cape Verdean (0.02)
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1998: Abuja
Peace Agreement

Government
(Vieira)

Yes

INDIA

Too many ethnic groups to list. No majority. Each major ethnic group is represented by several factions.

1988:

Memorandum of
Understanding
with TNV

See above

No

1993: Bodoland
Autonomous
Council Act

See above

No

1993:
 Memorandum of Settlement between the Tripura State Government and All Tripura Tribal Force (ATTFF)

See above

No

INDONESIA

Javanese (0.45) Government	Sundanese (0.13)	Madura (0.05)	Minangkabaus (0.03)	Acehnese (0.01)	
2002: Cessation of Hostilities Framework Agreement				GAM	Yes
2005: Memorandum of Understanding between the Government of the Republic of Indonesia and the Free Aceh Movement				GAM	Yes

ISRAEL

Israeli (Jewish) (0.56)	Palestinian Arabs (0.31)	Israeli Arabs (0.12)
<hr style="width: 50%; margin: 0 auto;"/> <i>majority present</i>		

KOSOVO

	Albanians (0.92)	Serbs (0.053)	Roma (0.011)	Gorani (0.01)	Turks (0.004)
	<i>majority present</i>				
	<i>LIBERIA</i>				
	Kpelle (Guerze) (0.21)	Gio (0.08)	Mano (0.07)	Krahn (Guere) (0.05)	Kru (0.05)
1990: Banjul III Agreement	(1) NPFL (2) INPFL	(1) NPFL (2) INPFL	(1) NPFL (2) INPFL	Government/Army	No
1990: Bamako Ceasefire Agreement	(1) NPFL (2) INPFL	(1) NPFL (2) INPFL	(1) NPFL (2) INPFL	Government/Army	No
1990: Banjul IV Agreement	(1) NPFL (2) INPFL	(1) NPFL (2) INPFL	(1) NPFL (2) INPFL	Government/Army	No
1991: Lome agreement	(1) NPFL (2) INPFL	(1) NPFL (2) INPFL	(1) NPFL (2) INPFL	Government/Army	No
1991: Yamoussoukro IV Peace Agreement	(1) NPFL (2) INPFL	(1) NPFL (2) INPFL	(1) NPFL (2) INPFL	Government/Army	No
1993: Cotonou Agreement	NPFL	NPFL	NPFL	(1) Govern- ment/Army (2) United Liberation Movement of Liberia for Democracy	Yes

1994: Akosombo Agreement	NPFL	NPFL	(1) Government/Army (2) United Liberation Movement of Liberia for Democracy	Yes
1995: Abuja Peace Agreement	NPFL	NPFL	Government/Army	Yes
1996: Abuja II	NPFL	NPFL	Government/Army	Yes
2003: Accra Ceasefire Agreement	Government	Government	(1) LURD (2) MODEL	Yes
2003: Comprehensive Peace Agreement Between the Government of Liberia and the Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy and the Movement for Democracy in Liberia and Political Parties	Government	Government	(1) LURD (2) MODEL	Yes
<i>MACEDONIA</i>				
	Macedonians (0.642)	Albanians (0.252)	Turks (0.039) Roma (0.027) Serbs (0.018)	
<i>majority present</i>				

MALI

Blacks (Mande, Peul, Voltaic etc.) (0.9)	Tuareg (0.07)	Arabs/Moors (0.03)
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majority present

MEXICO

Mestizo (0.85)	Indigenous peoples (0.13)	Afromexicans (0.005)
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majority present

MOLDOVA

Moldovans (0.7)	Russian speakers (0.21)	Gagauz (0.038)	Bulgarians (0.02)
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majority present

MOZAMBIQUE

Tsonga-Chopi (0.287)	Shona-Ndau (0.098)	Makonde-Yao (0.067)
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1984: Joint
Declaration on a
Cessation of
Armed Activity
and Conflict

YES

1991: The
Protocol on the
Agreed Agenda

YES

1991: Basic
Principles

YES

1991: Agreement on Establishment and Recognition of Political Parties	FRELIMO	RENAMO	FRELIMO	YES
	FRELIMO	RENAMO	FRELIMO	YES
1992: The Acordo Geral de Paz	<i>NIGER</i>			
	Hausa (0.56)	Djerma-Songhai (0.22)	Peul (0.085) Tuareg (0.08)	Kanouri (0.045)
<i>majority present</i>				
<i>PHILIPPINES</i>				
Christian lowlanders (0.859)	Indigenous (0.075)	Moro (0.051)	Fil-Chinese (0.015)	
<i>majority present</i>				
<i>RWANDA</i>				
Hutu (0.84)	Tutsi (0.15)			
<i>majority present</i>				
<i>SENEGAL</i>				
Wolof (0.435)	Pulaar (Peul, Toucouleur) (0.23)	Serer (0.15)	Mandingue (and other eastern groups) (0.08)	Diola (0.055)

2004: Accord general de paix entre le gouvernement de la republique du Senegal et le Mouvement des forces democratique de la Casamace (MFDC)

Government	Government	Government	Government	MFDC	Yes
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SIERRA LEONE

Northern Groups (Temne, Limba) (0.38)	Mende (0.3)	Creole (0.06)	Kono (0.04)		
1996: Abidjan Peace Agreement	Government (1)	Government (2) RUF			No
1999: Lome Agreement	Government (1)	Government (2) RUF			No
2000: Abuja Ceasefire Agreement	Government (1)	Government (2) RUF			No

SOUTH AFRICA

Blacks (0.77)	Afrikaners (0.08)	Coloreds (0.08)	English Speakers (0.045)	Asians (0.02)
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1990: Groote Schuur Minute	<i>majority present</i>					
1990: Pretoria Minute	<i>majority present</i>					
1991: CODESA Declaration of Intent	<i>majority present</i>					
1992: Record of Understanding	<i>majority present</i>					
	Zulu (0.23)	Xhosa (0.18)	Pedi (North Sotho) (0.09)	Afrikaners (0.08)	Coloreds (0.08)	
1993: Interim Constitution	ANC	ANC	ANC	Government	ANC	Yes
<i>SUDAN</i>						
	Northern groups (0.57)	Southern groups (0.19)				
<i>majority present</i>						
<i>TAJIKISTAN</i>						
	Tajik (0.8)	Uzbeks (0.153)	Russians (0.011)	Kyrgyz (0.008)	Tatars (0.002)	
<i>majority present</i>						
<i>UGANDA</i>						
	South-Westerners (Ankole, Banyoro, Toro, Banyarwanda) (0.2)	Northerners (0.18)	Baganda (0.16)	Far North-West Nile (Kakwa-Nubian, Madi, Lugbara, Alur) (0.079)		

1985 Nairobi Peace Agreement	NRA	Government (Okello)	Government	Government	Government	Yes
1988 Gulu Peace Accord (Peace Agreement)	Government (1) Government (Museveni) (2) NRA (Saleh)	(1) UPDM (2) Lord's Army	Government	Government	Government	No
2002: Yumbe Peace Agreement	Government	(1) Government (2) UNRF II	Government	Government	Government	No
2007: Agreement on Comprehensive Solutions between the Government of the Republic of Uganda and Lord's Resistance Army/Movement	Government	Government	(1) Government (2) UNRF II	Government	Government	No
2007: Agreement on Accountability and Reconciliation between the Government of the Republic of Uganda and the Lord's Resistance Army/Movement	Government	(1) Government (2) LRA	Government	Government	Government	No

2008: Annex to the accountability and reconciliation protocol	Government	(1) Government (2) LRA	Government	Government	Government	No
2008: Implementation protocol to the Agreement on Comprehensive Solutions	Government	(1) Government (2) LRA	Government	Government	Government	No
2008: Agreement on a Permanent ceasefire	Government	(1) Government (2) UNRF II	Government	Government	Government	No
2008: Agreement on Disarmament, Demobilisation and Reintegration	Government	(1) Government (2) LRA	Government	Government	Government	No
2008: Agreement on Implementation and Monitoring Mechanisms	Government	(1) Government (2) LRA	Government	Government	Government	No

UNITED KINGDOM

English (0.815)	Scots (0.095)	Welsh (0.019)	Catholics In N. Ireland (0.012)	Protestants In N. Ireland (0.01)
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majority present

YUGOSLAVIA

Serbs (0.36)	Croats (0.2)	Bosniaks/Muslims (0.11)	Slovenes (0.08)	Macedonians (0.02)
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1991: Brioni Agreement (Croatia/Slovenia)	(1) Federal government of Yugoslavia (2) Government of Serbia	(1) Federal government of Yugoslavia (2) Government of Slovenia	No
	(1) Government of Croatia (2) Croatian irregulars (3) Federal government of Yugoslavia		

ZIMBABWE

Africans (0.97)	Europeans (0.03)
<hr/>	
<i>majority present</i>	

E Robustness Checks

E.1 Changing Boundary of Majority Group Coding

In the following set of regressions, I change the boundary of the majority group coding, as indicated at the top of each column—from 0.50 down to 0.30.

Table 5: Logit regression results. Robust, country-year-clustered standard errors.

	0.50	0.45	0.40	0.35	0.3
Majority Present	-1.960*** (0.605)				
Majority Present		-1.960*** (0.605)			
Majority Present			-1.225** (0.612)		
Majority Present				-1.396** (0.615)	
Majority Present					0.355 (0.581)
Observations	186	186	186	186	186
Controls	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>Yes</i>

*p < .1; **p < .05; ***p < .01

E.2 Recoding Dependent Variable

In the following two sets of regressions, I recode the dependent variable. Table 6 displays the results of regressions in which the DV is an indicator for *either* proportional or institutional power-sharing. Table 7 excludes proportional power-sharing altogether.

Table 6: Logit regression results. DV is either institutional or proportional power-sharing. Robust, country-year-clustered standard errors.

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Majority Present	-2.405*** (0.594)				
Largest Group Size		-3.147** (1.482)			
Majority Unified			1.520*** (0.483)		
UNPKO	1.393*** (0.486)	1.313*** (0.502)	1.118** (0.496)	1.195** (0.488)	
Strong PKO					1.354** (0.601)
Weak PKO					1.007* (0.526)
ELF	-1.437 (1.334)	-0.782 (1.616)	0.849 (1.280)	1.854 (1.158)	1.839 (1.165)
GDP Growth	0.016 (0.019)	0.014 (0.018)	0.017 (0.019)	0.013 (0.019)	0.010 (0.019)
Stalemate	0.462 (0.451)	0.377 (0.445)	0.302 (0.480)	0.309 (0.432)	0.316 (0.432)
Democracy Age	-0.001 (0.018)	-0.013 (0.024)	-0.003 (0.022)	-0.010 (0.025)	-0.011 (0.026)
Observations	186	186	186	186	186

*p < .1; **p < .05; ***p < .01

Table 7: Logit regression results. Proportional power-sharing excluded. Robust, country-year-clustered standard errors.

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Majority Present	-2.142*** (0.628)				
Largest Group Size		-3.255* (1.686)			
Majority Unified			2.056*** (0.535)		
UNPKO	1.619*** (0.513)	1.578*** (0.532)	1.461*** (0.527)	1.394*** (0.496)	
Strong PKO					1.738*** (0.575)
Weak PKO					0.995* (0.567)
ELF	-1.775 (1.368)	-1.775 (1.765)	-0.661 (1.286)	1.021 (1.131)	0.927 (1.144)
GDP Growth	0.021 (0.022)	0.022 (0.022)	0.030 (0.026)	0.020 (0.023)	0.015 (0.021)
Stalemate	0.160 (0.467)	-0.014 (0.447)	-0.139 (0.504)	-0.023 (0.444)	-0.007 (0.436)
Democracy Age	-0.059 (0.102)	-0.093 (0.117)	-0.089 (0.140)	-0.109 (0.130)	-0.133 (0.155)
Observations	177	177	177	177	177

*p < .1; **p < .05; ***p < .01

E.3 Including Different Controls

Table 8: Logit regression results, additional controls. Robust, country-year-clustered standard errors.

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Majority Present	-1.508*** (0.482)				
Largest Group Size		-1.870** (0.896)			
Majority Unified			2.156*** (0.516)		
UNPKO				1.841*** (0.496)	
Strong PKO					2.107*** (0.674)
Weak PKO					1.556*** (0.511)
British Colony	-0.793 (0.697)	-0.800 (0.648)	-0.221 (0.647)	-0.833 (0.628)	-0.851 (0.653)
Fuel Dependence	0.021 (0.186)	0.027 (0.186)	-0.023 (0.206)	0.076 (0.188)	0.052 (0.192)
Population (logged)	-0.917 (0.845)	-0.721 (0.881)	-0.949 (0.718)	-1.553* (0.842)	-1.504* (0.810)
Separatist Conflict	0.012 (0.017)	0.020 (0.016)	0.015 (0.015)	0.025** (0.013)	0.025** (0.013)
Observations	186	186	186	186	186

*p < .1; **p < .05; ***p < .01

F Sensitivity Analysis

As with any observational study, the potential presence of omitted variable bias prevents us from making causal inferences from the main results in the paper. To address this concern head on, I use a sensitivity analysis method developed by ? to estimate the magnitude necessary for an omitted variable to invalidate a inference about a given explanatory variable.¹ For each model, I estimate the “impact” necessary for an omitted variable to make the main explanatory variable lose statistical significance. Impact is defined as the product between the correlation of the main explanatory variable and the omitted variable and the correlation of the dependent variable and the omitted variable.

Table 9: Sensitivity analysis: Impact level necessary for confounder to invalidate inference compared to impact level of key controls.

	Omitted Variable	ELF	GDP Growth	Stalemate	Dem. Age
Majority group present (Model 1)	0.174	0.097	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.055
Size of largest group (Model 2)	0.038	0.117	0.002	< 0.001	0.030
Majority of groups unified (Model 3)	0.311	0.055	< 0.001	0.005	0.047
UN PKO present (Model 4)	0.193	0.011	0.003	0.019	0.060

Note: largest impact level for each model bolded.

Table 9 summarizes the sensitivity analysis. For Model 1, which estimates the relationship between the presence of a majority group and the likelihood of institutional power-sharing, the impact of an omitted variable needs to be 0.174 to eliminate the statistical significance of the coefficient estimate for majority group. For comparison, this is larger than the impact of any of the three primary controls used in the analysis. It is extremely unlikely that either such an omitted variable exists or that I have not adjusted for this in either the main analysis or the comprehensive robustness checks. Similarly, for Models 3 and 4, in which the main explanatory variable is the presence of a unified majority of ethnic groups and a UN peacekeeping operation respectively, the impact level needed for the omitted variable to invalidate a causal inference is high enough to suggest that it is extremely unlikely that such a variable exists and has not been included in the analysis.

¹I used the `konfound` package for R developed by Joshua Rosenberg, Ran Xu, and Ken Frank to conduct the analysis.

The impact level threshold for an omitted variable in Model 2, which tests the relationship between the likelihood of institutional power-sharing and the size of the largest group, is relatively lower. However, even in this case, with the exception of ethno-linguistic fractionalization, the impact level threshold is the largest of the major control variables, all of which are well-established in the literature as important causes of power-sharing agreements, factionalization, or both. This suggests that an omitted variable needs to be *more* important than GDP growth, the presence of a military stalemate, and the age of democratic institutions in order to invalidate a causal inference made about the size of the largest group. As such, it remains unlikely that an omitted variable exists for which I did not account given the number of variables adjusted for in the analyses.